## JOINT COMMITTEE ON TAXATION February 14, 2002 JCX-07-02

## ESTIMATED BUDGET EFFECTS OF THE REVENUE PROVISIONS OF THE "ECONOMIC SECURITY AND WORKER ASSISTANCE ACT OF 2002"

## Fiscal Years 2002 - 2012

## [Millions of Dollars]

Provision	Effective	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2002-07	2002-12
Supplemental Stimulus Payments - provide a payment (\$300 individual, \$600 married filing jointly, and \$500 head-of-household) for individuals who filed a tax return in 2000 other than dependents and nonresident aliens; payment amount reduced by amount of payment individual received under H.R. 1836 [1]	. DOE	-13,733											-13,733	-13,733
Individual Provisions														
<ol> <li>Accelerate the 25% individual income tax rate scheduled to go into effect in 2006 to 2002</li> <li>Increase AMT exemption by \$1,600 non-joint/\$3,200</li> </ol>	tyba 12/31/01	-6,883	-19,025	-10,523	-6,721	-1,832							-44,984	-44,984
joint for 2002 and 2003, and \$850 non-joint/\$1,700 joint for 2004	tyba 12/31/01 & tybb 1/1/05	-786	-2,129	-2,147	-1,085								-6,147	-6,147
Total of Individual Provisions		-7,669	-21,154	-12,670	-7,806	-1,832							-51,131	-51,131
Business Provisions [2] 1. Special depreciation allowance for certain property - 30% expensing of the value of capital assets with MACRS lives of 20 years or less and purchased software with one-year placed in service extension for certain property subject to a long production period (sunset after 36 months) [3]	ppisa 9/10/01	-33 497	-29,744	-26,133	1,716	18,260	16,741	13.907	10,653	7,474	5.024	3,156	-52.656	-12.442
<ol> <li>Increase in section 179 expensing to \$40,000, and increase beginning point for phaseout to \$325,000</li> </ol>	ppisa 9/10/01	-33,497	-23,744	-20,133	1,710	10,200	10,741	13,907	10,000	7,474	3,024	5,150	-52,050	-12,442
for 24 months 3. Modify the AMT - repeal depreciation adjustment, repeal 90% limit for net operating losses, and repeal 90% limit on foreign tax credits for individuals and	tyba 12/31/01	-803	-1,418	-197	689	469	353	269	190	118	66	46	-907	-219
corporations 4. 5-year carryback of net operating losses and waive the AMT 90% limitation on the allowance of losses	tyba 12/31/01	-1,119	-2,266	-2,727	-2,622	-2,148	-1,598	-1,087	-756	-635	-570	-562	-12,481	-16,089
(sunset after 24 months) 5. 15-year life for leasehold improvements [4]		-6,770 -85	-6,483 -198	4,067 -352	2,748 -514	1,786 -680	1,161 -845	755 -1,016	491 -1,199	319 -1,389	207 -1,576	135 -1,727	-3,492 -2,674	-1,586 -9,581
Total of Business Provisions	••	-42,274	-40,109	-25,342	2,017	17,687	15,812	12,828	9,379	5,887	3,151	1,048	-72,210	-39,917

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Provision	Effective	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2002-07	2002
Extensions of Certain Expiring Provisions														
1. Treatment of nonrefundable personal credits under														
the individual alternative minimum tax (sunset														
12/31/03) [5]	tyba 12/31/01	-85	-444	-424									-953	-
2. Tax credit for electric vehicles (sunset after 24	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·													
months)	ppisa 12/31/01 [6]	-25	-43	-41	-34	-20	1	6	4	2	1	[7]	-162	
3. Tax credit for electricity production from wind,	pp				• •		-	-	-	_	-	1.1		
closed-loop biomass, and poultry litter facilities														
placed in service date (sunset 12/31/03)	. fpisa 12/31/01	-11	-40	-72	-96	-108	-113	-115	-116	-119	-121	-97	-440	-1
4. Work opportunity tax credit (sunset 12/31/03)	•	-83	-220	-221	-116	-45	-15	-2					-701	
5. Welfare-to-work tax credit (sunset 12/31/03)		-24	-71	-82	-49	-21	-7	-2	[8]				-255	
6. Deductions for gualified clean-fuel vehicle property		2.		02	10		•	-	[0]				200	
and gualified clean-fuel refueling property (sunset														
		20	440	407	400	40	00	00	50	00	10	0	000	
after 24 months)	. ppisa 12/31/01 [9]	-32	-116	-127	-109	-46	63	80	50	29	12	3	-366	
7. Suspension of 100 percent-of-net-income limitation														
on percentage depletion for oil and gas from	tube 12/21/01	04	25	10									60	
marginal wells (sunset 12/31/03)	. tyba 12/31/01	-21	-35	-13									-68	
8. Authority to issue qualified zone academy bonds		[0]	0	7		10	04	04	04	04	04	04		
(sunset 12/31/03)	oia DOE	[8]	-2	-7	-14	-19	-21	-21	-21	-21	-21	-21	-63	
9. Temporary increase in limit on cover over of rum														
excise tax revenues (from \$10.50 to \$13.25 per														
proof gallon) to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands														
(sunset 12/31/03) [10]	abiUSa 12/31/01	-65	-61	-14									-140	
10. Tax on failure to comply with mental health parity														
requirements applicable to group health plans														
(through 12/31/03) [11]	. pyba 12/31/00 -						- Negligibi	le Reveni	ie Effect -					
11. Suspension of section 809 related to the														
reduction in policyholder dividends for mutual life						-								
insurance companies (sunset 12/31/03)	tyba 12/31/00	-29	-53	-53	-26	-3	[8]						-165	
12. Extension of Archer medical savings accounts						-			_	_				
("MSAs") (sunset 12/31/03)	1/1/02		[8]	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-9	
<ol><li>Extension of accelerated depreciation and</li></ol>														
employment tax credit for incentives on tribal lands														
(through 12/31/04)	. DOE		8	-163	-294	-108	23	79	123	100	54	7	-534	
14. Extension of exceptions under Subpart F														
for active financing income (allow use of foreign														
statement of insurance reserves pursuant to														
guidance) (sunset 12/31/06)	. tyba 12/31/01	-315	-1,490	-1,684	-1,903	-2,129	-1,520						-9,041	-9
15. Permanent suspension of requirement that														
terminals selling diesel fuel and kerosene must														
sell both dyed and undyed fuel	. 1/1/02 -						- Negligib	le Revenı	e Effect -					
Total of Extensions of Certain Expiring Provisions		-690	-2,567	-2,903	-2,643	-2,501	-1,591	23	38	-11	-77	-110	-12,897	-13
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families ("TANF")														
Provisions [10] [12]:														
1. Reauthorization of TANF supplemental grants for														
population increases for fiscal year 2002 (through														
9/30/02)	DOE	-90	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25	-25		-215	
	DUE	-90	-∠D	-∠D	-∠o	-20	-20	-23	-20	-20	-20		-210	

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Provision	Effective	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2002-07	2002-1
2. Extend TANF contingency fund for one additional														
year (through 9/30/02)	DOE						-1	-1	-2	-3	-4	-4	-1	-1
Total of TANF Provisions		-90	-25	-25	-25	-25	-26	-26	-27	-28	-29	-4	-216	-33
Tax Benefits for Area of New York City Damaged in														
Terrorist Attacks on September 11, 2001 [13]														
1 Expansion of Work Opportunity Tax Credit targeted														
categories to include certain employees in New														
York City - for employers with 200 or fewer														
employees add individuals working in or relocated														
from the Liberty Zone as a targeted group eligible for														
a modified WOTC (40% on first 6,000; allow against														
AMT) (sunset 12/31/03)	wpoifwpa 12/31/01	-119	-259	-176	-52	-19	-6						-631	-6
2. 30% bonus depreciation for property placed in														
service in the Liberty Zone:														
a. Property included in H.R. 3090; sunset 12/31/06	ppisa 9/11/01	-521	-467	-438	-424	-399	192	466	379	303	227	160	-2,057	-5
b. Residential and non-residential new structures														
(sunset 12/31/09)	ppisa 9/11/01	-87	-114	-136	-152	-154	-150	-146	-142	-11	33	33	-793	-1,0
3. Authorize issuance of tax-exempt private activity														
bonds for rebuilding the portion of New York City														
damaged in the 9/11/01 terrorist attack - bonds														
capped at \$8 billion for replacement/														
reconstruction of office space, residential rental and														
public utility infrastructure to be issued within the														
next 3 years; exempt from AMT (sunset 12/31/04)	bia DOE	-11	-41	-90	-127	-137	-137	-137	-137	-137	-137	-137	-544	-1,2
4. New York City advance refunding of bonds capped														-
at \$9 billion; allow over a 3-year window (sunset														
12/31/04) [14]	bia DOE	-103	-124	-133	-125	-115	-98	-80	-64	-49	-30	-15	-698	-9
5. Increase in section 179 expensing by \$35,000; only														
half the cost of section 179 Liberty Zone property														
taken into account when apply the phaseout														
threshold (sunset 12/31/06)	tyba 12/31/01	-36	-56	-37	-29	-23	20	49	31	21	14	9	-162	
6. Extension of replacement period to 5 years for	· · · ·													
certain property involuntarily converted in the New														
York Liberty Zone on 9/11/01, and substantially all														
of the use of the replacement property is in New														
York City	[15]	-145	-199	-18	1	2	3	6	7	7	8	9	-355	-3
7. 5-year life for leasehold improvements in the Liberty	L - J		'	-		-		-				-		
Zone; sunset 12/31/06 [16]	ppisa 9/11/01	-11	-26	-45	-70	-102	-115	-101	-79	-50	-12	14	-368	-5
8. Interaction with general business tax provisions		505	452	403	-74	-269	-208	-167	-120	-74	-37	-10	809	2
Total of Tax Benefits for Area of New York City														
Damaged in Terrorist Attacks on September 11, 2001		-528	-834	-670	-1,052	-1,216	-499	-110	-125	10	66	63	-4,799	-4,8
Miscellaneous and Technical Provisions														
1. Allow Form 1099 to be provided electronically	DOE					/	Vo Reven	ue Effect ·						
2. Reverse the Supreme Court's decision in Gitlitz v.														
Commissioner (relating to subchapter S														

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Provision	Effective	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2002-07	2002-12
3. Limit use of non-accrual experience method of														
accounting to amount to be received for the														
performance of qualified professional services	tyea DOE	5	56	47	29	16	8	10	12	13	15	17	161	228
4. Exclusion for foster care payments to apply to	,													
payments by qualified placement agencies	tyba 12/31/01	-17	-29	-36	-44	-52	-61	-70	-80	-90	-101	-112	-240	-692
5. Temporary increase in the highest specified														
percentage applied to the interest rate used in														
determining additional required contributions to														
defined benefit pension plans and PBGC variable														
rate premiums (sunset 12/31/03)	[18]	1,953	3,979	346	-2,478	-1,316	-1,624	-1,764	-1,204	-714	-210	-30	860	-3,06
6. Above-the-line deduction for teacher classroom														
expenses capped at \$250 annually for 2002 and														
2003	tyba 12/31/01	-152	-205	-52									-409	-40
Total of Miscellaneous and Technical Provisions	,	1,823	3,877	391	-2.405	-1,261	-1,583	-1.727	-1.173	-689	-190	-16	842	-2,95
		.,	-,		_,	-,	.,	-,	.,					_,
Technical Corrections to Previously Enacted														
Legislation	DOE		-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	[8]	[8]		-5	
Unemployment Assistance Provisions - Provide an additional 13 weeks of temporary extended unemployment benefits for those who exhaust their regular benefits in any State with an insured unemployment rate of at least 4%; Special Reed Act transfer in fiscal year 2002 [19] [10]	DOE & 10da DOE	-9,015	-3,950	-130									-13,095	-13,09
Unemployment Insurance Revenues [10]			-880	-945	-485	270	1,065	1,775	2,845	2,585	2,020	1,375	-975	9,62
Total of Unemployment Insurance Outlay														
Provisions and Revenues [10]		-9,015	-4,830	-1,075	-485	270	1,065	1,775	2,845	2,585	2,020	1,375	-14,070	-3,47
Displaced Worker Health Insurance Credit - 60% refundable tax credit for purchase of health insurance by workers who become involuntarily unemployed between March 15, 2001 and														
December, 2003; available for coverage in 2002 and 2003 up to a maximum of 12 months (including first month of reemployment); credit may be used to														
purchase COBRA or private insurance; include														
health insurance reforms [20]	[21]	-5,116	-8,805	-1,902									-15,823	-15,82
Employment and Training Assistance and Temporary Health Care Coverage Assistance Provisions														
1. National Emergency Grants [10]	DOE	-1,000	-2,200	-700									-3,900	-3,90
2. State high-risk pools [10]	DOE	-35	-35	-20									-90	-9
Total of Employment and Training Assistance and														
Temporary Health Care Coverage Assistance Provisions		-1,035	-2,235	-720									-3,990	-3,99
	DOF	0 550	0.050										4 000	
Temporary State Health Care Assistance [10]	DOE	-2,550	-2,050										-4,600	-4,6

Provision	Effective	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2002-07	2002-12
No Impact on Social Security Trust Funds	DOE						No F	Revenue	Effect					
Emergency Designation	DOE						No F	Revenue	Effect					
NET TOTAL		80,877	-78,733	-44,917	-12,400	11,121	13,177	12,762	10,936	7,754	4,941	2,356	-192,632	-153,879
Joint Committee on Taxation														
NOTE: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.														
Legend for "Effective" column: abiUSa = articles brought into the United States after bia = bonds issued after DOE = date of enactment fpisa = facilities placed in service after gi = generated in		lippiso/a = in serv NOLs = n oia = obliq ppisa = pl pyba = pla	rice on or a et operation gations iss roperty pla	after ng losses sued after aced in se	rvice after		ed		•	able years able years = wages   ing work a	s beginnin s ending a paid or ind after	g before ifter	r individuals	s

[1] Includes outlay effect of \$13,733 million in fiscal year 2002.

[2] There are interactions among the business tax provisions that can affect the revenue estimates of specific provisions. These interactions are substantial in the case of the two expensing provisions and the net operating loss provisions. For the presentation here, the provisions are assumed to be added in the order presented. So, for example, the section 179 expensing provision and the net operating loss provision assume that the special 30% depreciation provision is already in place.

- [3] A binding contract placed-in-service extension would apply in certain cases.
- [4] Provision is not eligible for the 30% expensing provision.
- [5] The "Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001" provides that the child tax credit and adoption tax credit are allowed for purposes of the alternative minimum tax for 2002 through 2010.
- [6] The credit phases down for vehicles placed in service after 12/31/03. The credit is reduced by 25 percent in 2004, 50 percent in 2005, and 75 percent in 2006. No credit is available after 2006.
- [7] Gain of less than \$500,000.
- [8] Loss of less than \$500,000.
- [9] The deduction phases down for vehicles placed in service after 12/31/03. The deductible amount is reduced by 25 percent in 2004, 50 percent in 2005, and 75 percent in 2006. No expensing is available after 2006.
- [10] Estimate provided by the Congressional Budget Office.
- [11] This provision will have a negligible effect on penalty excise taxes; however it could have an indirect effect on receipts through employer health deductions. This effect will be scored by the Congressional Budget Office.
- [12] Assumes that the bill would include language that would override section 257 of the Deficit Control Act with respect to the extensions of expiring provisions.
- [13] The New York City Liberty Zone is defined as all business addresses located on or south of Canal Street, East Broadway (east of its intersection with Canal Street), or Grand Street (east of its intersection with East Broadway) in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, NY.
- [14] Applies to original bonds issued by New York City (governmental obligations only), New York Municipal Water Authority, and the Metropolitan Transit Authority of the State of New York (governmental obligations only), and qualified 501(c)(3) for hospital facilities in New York City.
- [15] Effective for involuntary conversions in the New York Liberty Zone as a result of the terrorist attacks that occurred on September 11, 2001.
- [16] Leasehold improvements that are recovered over a 5-year life are not eligible for bonus depreciation.
- [17] The provision generally applies to discharges of indebtedness after October 11, 2001. The provision does not apply to any discharge of indebtedness before March 1, 2002, pursuant to a plan of reorganization filed with a bankruptcy court on or before October 11, 2001.
- [18] Effective with respect to plan contributions and PBGC variable rate premiums for plan years beginning after December 31, 2001, and before January 1, 2004.
- [19] Includes a provision authorizing \$8 billion of Reed Act transfers.
- [20] Estimate includes \$4,713 million in outlays over fiscal years 2002 through 2012.
- [21] Effective for premiums paid between January 1, 2002, and December 31, 2003.